



Report/Proposal Writing Training 2080

Diploma in Civil/Geomatics Engineering
Public Namuna Secondary School, Siyari-4, Chhapiya

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Project Proposal vs Project Report



Source: <https://iconduck.com/emojis/98677/thinking-face>

Project Proposal



- Created **before** the project begins.
- Designed to persuade stakeholders to approve the project.
- It includes
 - ✓ Introduction
 - ✓ Problem statement
 - ✓ Objectives
 - ✓ Methodology
 - ✓ Scope
 - ✓ Timeline
 - ✓ Budget and
 - ✓ Expected outcomes.

Proposal Format



1. Cover page
2. Abstract / Executive summary
3. Acknowledgement
4. Tables of contents
5. Introduction
6. Study Area (optional)
7. Statement of problem
8. Objectives
9. Methodology
10. Budget
11. Duration / Work schedule
12. Output / Expected outcomes

Proposal Format



Cover page

- Designed to provide protection and a professional appearance to the document.
- ✓ Title, institution name and logo.
- Cover page design:
 - ✓ Online tools: Canvas
 - ✓ Softwares: Adobe Photoshop, Adobe Illustrator.

Proposal Format



Executive Summary

- Overview of the most important information about the project.
- It includes:
 - ✓ What is the project about ?
 - ✓ Problem your proposal aims to solve ?
 - ✓ Who will benefit and how ?
 - ✓ A timeline and budget etc.

Proposal Format



Introduction

- Gives answer to every wh questions like
 - ✓ What ? (What is the project about ?)
 - ✓ Why ? (Why we are writing this for ?, to solve what problem we are writing this for ?, how we are going to solve this problem ? and what is the advantage to the people ?)
 - ✓ How we are going to start the project ?; What are project methodologies ?
 - ✓ Where the project will be on ?
 - ✓ When will the project get started and completed on ?
 - ✓ Who will get benefitted from the project ? and what benefit will they get ?

Proposal Format



Statement of the problem

- What specific problem or challenge that the project aims to solve ?
- Why are you doing this project ?
- ✓ To help people to ...
- ✓ State problems that people are facing
- ✓ How they will get benefitted after this project is completed ?

Proposal Format



Objectives

- Objectives should be stated in terms of outcomes, not process.
- For example; incase of bridge construction project objectives may be
 - ✓ To provide transportation facilities to targeted communities.
 - ✓ To help people to maximize income and reduce cost resulting more income generation of people.

- **NOTE:** Always write this in points form.

Proposal Format



Methodology

- The tools/techniques that the project is going to adopt.
- It may include:
 - ✓ Consultation with the expert regarding tools, accessories and procedures.
 - ✓ Coordination with the local government.
 - ✓ Advice of local people.

Proposal Format



Budget

- **Cost** of the project.
- In case of civil engineering it may include:
 - ✓ Consultation fee
 - ✓ Material cost
 - ✓ Labour cost
 - ✓ Miscellaneous cost
- Should be prepared in **table** with category.

S.N	Description	Rate	Units	Total (Nrs.)
1	Human Resources			
1.1	Counsellor (Experienced Doctor)	15,000	8	120,000
1.2	Experienced Gardner	10,000	12	120,000
1.3	Gardner (For a week to set a base)	12,500	2	25,000
	Sum {A} -			265,000
2	Initial Work			
2.1	Landscape Management	5,000		5,000
2.2	Soil	4,500	2	9,000
2.3	Kharani	4,500	1	4,500
2.4	Transportation Charge	2,500	3	7,500
3	Tools			
3.1	Gardening Set	4,500	4	18,000
3.2	Wheel Barrow	3,500	1	3,500
3.3	Pipe and sockets	3,000	2	6,000
3.4	Spray Pump	500	2	1,000

Proposal Format



Duration / Work schedule

- When you start and end the project.

Activity		Month					
		Month 1	Month 2	Month 3	Month 4	Month 5	Month 6
1	Collection and study of research material	█					
2	Preparation of proposal	█	█				
3	Proposal defense		█				
4	Preliminary study and planning		█	█			
5	Database preparation		█	█	█		
6	Front end and back end development		█	█	█		
7	Site zoning and planning			█			
8	Data collection			█	█		
9	Digital image processing				█	█	█
10	Mid term defense					█	
11	Insertion on database					█	█
12	Testing and debugging						█
13	Documentation and preparation of final report						█

Proposal Format



Outcomes

- Changes or results that are achieved after the successful completion of the project.

Project Report



- Created **after** the completion of a project.
- Provides overview of the entire project.
- ✓ documenting what was planned
- ✓ what was achieved
- ✓ the challenges faced,
- ✓ lessons learned and
- ✓ the overall project performance.
- It includes
 - ✓ Executive summary
 - ✓ Introduction
 - ✓ Body
 - ✓ Conclusion
 - ✓ Reference page
 - ✓ Appendix etc.

Why we need project report ?



- Report serves as a valuable resource for **learning**.
- Source of historical **record**.
- Report helps in **decision** making by evaluating the success of a project, identifying areas that need improvement, and making informed decisions for future projects.

Report Format



1. Cover page
2. Title page
3. Disclaimer (optional)
4. Acknowledgement
5. Executive summary/Abstract
6. Tables of contents
7. List of abbreviation and symbols/ Acronyms
8. List of figures
9. Introduction
10. Body (Rationale, Objective, Study Area, Methodology)
11. Results and Conclusion
12. Limitations
13. Reference page
14. Appendix

Report Format



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Title page

- Interior page that **follows** the cover page.
- Contains information such as
 - ✓ Report title
 - ✓ Name of institution /group who submitted it
 - ✓ Name of institution for whom it was submitted to
 - ✓ Submission date
- **NOTE:** For shorter documents or informal publications both the cover page and title page may be combined into a single page but for academic publications both cover and title page are preferred.



TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY
INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING
PASHCHIMANCHAL CAMPUS
DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL AND GEOMATICS ENGINEERING
POKHARA-16, LAMACHOUR



A Report on
“Field Survey”
COURSE: GE654 (Field Survey II: 3 WEEKS)

Submitted To:
Department of Civil and Geomatics Engineering
Pashchimanchal Campus, Pokhara

Submitted By:
Bhimsen Dhital (PAS073BGE511)
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Mira Neupane (PAS073BGE526)
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Poush 2076

Title page



Report Format



Disclaimer (optional)

- Depends on the specific requirements and guidelines set by the institution, organization, or individuals for whom the report is being prepared.
- **Protects** the author or organization from unintended consequences or misinterpretations of the report.

Acknowledgements

- Giving **thanks** to everyone who helped to accomplish the project.
- It includes showing gratitude to:
 - ✓ Supervisors
 - ✓ People who helped with data collection (if exists)
 - ✓ Institution, Support staffs etc.

Report Format



Table of content

- Provides organized and systematic overview of the document's structure.

Report Format



Introduction

1. Background

- subject matter, its relevance

2. Rationale (reason for doing the project) (optional)

3. Objective (specific outcome)

4. Project/Study Area

- ✓ Geographic location of site along with study area map.
- ✓ Map normally prepared in GIS software, Google earth or Google Map.

5. Scope of project (optional)

- ✓ Set of deliverables, features, tasks, and requirements that define the boundaries of the project.

Report Format



References

- Sources from where content were taken.
- It includes
 - ✓ Citation from research papers or website links.

Appendix

- Additional content to support the main report content.
- It may include
 - ✓ Data collection images
 - ✓ Official letters

Good vs Bad Report

